

ALA WAI CANAL HISTORY

A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF 'ALA WAI CANAL HISTORY' AND ITS IMPACT ON CURRENT TRENDS

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ABSTRACT: THIS ANALYSIS DELVES INTO THE MULTIFACETED HISTORY OF THE 'ALA WAI CANAL, EXAMINING ITS CONSTRUCTION, THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES FOR THE LOCAL POPULATION, ITS ROLE IN SHAPING HONOLULU'S URBAN LANDSCAPE, AND ITS CURRENT ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGES. THE STUDY CRITICALLY ASSESSES THE LONG-TERM IMPACTS OF THE 'ALA WAI CANAL'S CREATION, HIGHLIGHTING THE ONGOING DEBATE SURROUNDING ITS ECOLOGICAL RESTORATION AND ITS RELATIONSHIP TO CONTEMPORARY ISSUES OF SUSTAINABILITY AND CULTURAL PRESERVATION.

1. INTRODUCTION: SHAPING HONOLULU'S LANDSCAPE – THE 'ALA WAI CANAL HISTORY'

THE 'ALA WAI CANAL, A PROMINENT FEATURE OF HONOLULU'S CITYSCAPE, BOASTS A HISTORY DEEPLY INTERTWINED WITH THE ISLAND'S DEVELOPMENT. UNDERSTANDING THE 'ALA WAI CANAL HISTORY' REQUIRES EXAMINING ITS ORIGINS NOT SIMPLY AS AN ENGINEERING MARVEL, BUT AS A PIVOTAL EVENT THAT RESHAPED THE SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND ENVIRONMENTAL FABRIC OF THE REGION. THIS ANALYSIS EXPLORES THE CANAL'S EVOLUTION, FROM ITS PRE-CONSTRUCTION STATE AS A VITAL WETLAND ECOSYSTEM TO ITS CURRENT ROLE AS A FOCAL POINT FOR URBAN ACTIVITY AND A SUBJECT OF ONGOING ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERN. THE STORY OF THE 'ALA WAI CANAL HISTORY' IS INTRINSICALLY LINKED TO THE LARGER NARRATIVE OF HONOLULU'S GROWTH AND THE ENDURING LEGACY OF COLONIALISM AND MODERNIZATION ON THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

2. PRE-CANAL 'ALA WAI: A VITAL ECOSYSTEM

BEFORE THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE 'ALA WAI CANAL, THE AREA WAS A THRIVING WETLAND ECOSYSTEM, A CRUCIAL PART OF THE NATURAL DRAINAGE SYSTEM OF WAIKĀKĀ AND THE SURROUNDING LOWLANDS. THIS RICH ENVIRONMENT SUPPORTED A DIVERSE RANGE OF FLORA AND FAUNA, PLAYING A VITAL ROLE IN THE TRADITIONAL HAWAIIAN WAY OF LIFE. THE 'ALA WAI'S HISTORY, BEFORE THE INTERVENTION OF HUMAN ENGINEERING, IS CHARACTERIZED BY A COMPLEX INTERPLAY OF FRESHWATER SPRINGS, TARO PATCHES, AND INTERCONNECTED WATERWAYS. THESE WETLANDS SERVED AS VITAL SOURCES OF FOOD, WATER, AND MATERIALS FOR THE NATIVE HAWAIIAN POPULATION, HIGHLIGHTING THE DEEP ECOLOGICAL KNOWLEDGE AND SUSTAINABLE PRACTICES EMBEDDED IN THEIR CULTURAL HERITAGE. THIS PRE-CANAL 'ALA WAI CANAL HISTORY' OFFERS A CRITICAL BASELINE AGAINST WHICH TO MEASURE THE SUBSEQUENT CHANGES.

3. THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE 'ALA WAI CANAL: ENGINEERING AND DISPLACEMENT

THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE 'ALA WAI CANAL, INITIATED IN 1921 AND COMPLETED IN 1928, REPRESENTED A SIGNIFICANT ENGINEERING UNDERTAKING, AIMED AT ALLEVIATING FLOODING PROBLEMS AND FACILITATING URBAN EXPANSION IN WAIKĀKĀ. HOWEVER, THIS PROJECT CAME AT A CONSIDERABLE SOCIAL COST. THE 'ALA WAI CANAL HISTORY' IS MARKED BY THE DISPLACEMENT OF NUMEROUS RESIDENTS, PRIMARILY FROM LOW-INCOME COMMUNITIES, WHOSE HOMES AND LIVELIHOODS WERE SACRIFICED FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF TOURISM AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT. THIS DISPLACEMENT CAUSED SIGNIFICANT DISRUPTION TO SOCIAL NETWORKS AND CULTURAL PRACTICES, A CRUCIAL ASPECT OFTEN OVERLOOKED IN DISCUSSIONS OF THE CANAL'S LEGACY. THE CONSTRUCTION ALSO FUNDAMENTALLY ALTERED THE HYDROLOGICAL DYNAMICS OF THE REGION, PAVING THE WAY FOR THE ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGES THAT PERSIST TODAY.

4. THE 'ALA WAI CANAL AND THE RISE OF WAIKĀKĀ

THE 'ALA WAI CANAL PLAYED A CRUCIAL ROLE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF WAIKĀKĀ INTO THE WORLD-RENOWNED TOURIST DESTINATION IT IS TODAY. BY CONTROLLING FLOODING AND PROVIDING IMPROVED DRAINAGE, THE CANAL FACILITATED THE CONSTRUCTION OF HOTELS, RESORTS, AND OTHER INFRASTRUCTURE NECESSARY TO SUPPORT THE BURGEONING TOURISM INDUSTRY. THIS DEVELOPMENT, HOWEVER, CAME AT THE EXPENSE OF THE PRE-EXISTING ECOSYSTEM AND THE COMMUNITIES THAT DEPENDED ON IT. THE 'ALA WAI CANAL HISTORY' IS INEXTRICABLY LINKED TO THE TRANSFORMATION OF WAIKĀKĀ FROM A LARGELY AGRICULTURAL AND RESIDENTIAL AREA TO A GLOBAL CENTER OF TOURISM. THIS TRANSFORMATION, WHILE ECONOMICALLY BENEFICIAL TO SOME, HAS ALSO RAISED COMPLEX QUESTIONS ABOUT THE BALANCE BETWEEN ECONOMIC GROWTH AND CULTURAL PRESERVATION.

5. ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES OF THE 'ALA WAI CANAL

THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE 'ALA WAI CANAL HAD SIGNIFICANT AND LASTING ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES. THE DIVERSION OF NATURAL WATER FLOWS AND THE ALTERATION OF THE WETLAND ECOSYSTEM LED TO A DECLINE IN BIODIVERSITY, INCREASED POLLUTION, AND THE DEGRADATION OF WATER QUALITY. THE CANAL'S HISTORY IS MARKED BY A SERIES OF ATTEMPTS TO MITIGATE THESE NEGATIVE IMPACTS, INCLUDING EFFORTS TO IMPROVE WATER QUALITY AND RESTORE SOME ASPECTS OF THE ORIGINAL ECOSYSTEM. UNDERSTANDING THE ECOLOGICAL RAMIFICATIONS OF THE 'ALA WAI CANAL IS ESSENTIAL FOR INFORMING FUTURE MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES AND PROMOTING SUSTAINABLE URBAN DEVELOPMENT. THE 'ALA WAI CANAL HISTORY' SERVES AS A CAUTIONARY TALE REGARDING THE POTENTIAL NEGATIVE CONSEQUENCES OF LARGE-SCALE INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS ON DELICATE ECOSYSTEMS.

6. THE 'ALA WAI CANAL TODAY: CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES

THE 'ALA WAI CANAL CONTINUES TO FACE NUMEROUS CHALLENGES TODAY. POLLUTION FROM URBAN RUNOFF, STORMWATER DRAINAGE, AND OTHER SOURCES REMAINS A MAJOR CONCERN. THE ECOSYSTEM, WHILE EXHIBITING RESILIENCE, HAS BEEN PROFOUNDLY ALTERED, RESULTING IN A LOSS OF BIODIVERSITY AND IMPAIRED WATER QUALITY. HOWEVER, THERE ARE ALSO OPPORTUNITIES FOR POSITIVE CHANGE. ONGOING EFFORTS TO IMPROVE WATER QUALITY, RESTORE HABITATS, AND EDUCATE THE PUBLIC ABOUT THE 'ALA WAI CANAL HISTORY' AND ITS ECOLOGICAL SIGNIFICANCE OFFER HOPE FOR A MORE SUSTAINABLE FUTURE. THE 'ALA WAI CANAL HISTORY' PROVIDES VALUABLE LESSONS THAT CAN INFORM CURRENT AND FUTURE URBAN DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, EMPHASIZING THE NEED TO BALANCE DEVELOPMENT WITH ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND CULTURAL PRESERVATION.

7. THE 'ALA WAI CANAL AND CULTURAL PRESERVATION

THE 'ALA WAI CANAL'S HISTORY IS NOT JUST AN ENVIRONMENTAL STORY; IT IS ALSO A DEEPLY CULTURAL ONE. THE CANAL'S CONSTRUCTION RESULTED IN THE LOSS OF VALUABLE CULTURAL SITES AND THE DISRUPTION OF TRADITIONAL WAYS OF LIFE FOR THE NATIVE HAWAIIAN POPULATION. THE ONGOING EFFORTS TO RESTORE THE CANAL'S ECOSYSTEM ARE INTERTWINED WITH

THE MOVEMENT TO PRESERVE AND REVITALIZE HAWAIIAN CULTURAL HERITAGE. THE STORY OF THE 'ALA WAI CANAL HISTORY' HIGHLIGHTS THE IMPORTANCE OF CONSIDERING THE CULTURAL DIMENSIONS OF ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES AND THE NEED TO INVOLVE INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES IN DECISION-MAKING PROCESSES.

8. CONCLUSION: LESSONS FROM THE 'ALA WAI CANAL HISTORY'

THE 'ALA WAI CANAL'S HISTORY IS A COMPLEX AND MULTIFACETED NARRATIVE, ONE THAT REVEALS THE INTERTWINED NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND CULTURAL FORCES. THE CANAL'S CONSTRUCTION, WHILE INITIALLY AIMED AT ADDRESSING FLOODING ISSUES, LED TO SIGNIFICANT SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL DISRUPTION. ITS STORY OFFERS VALUABLE LESSONS ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE OF CONSIDERING THE LONG-TERM CONSEQUENCES OF DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, THE NEED TO BALANCE ECONOMIC GROWTH WITH ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY, AND THE CRUCIAL ROLE OF CULTURAL PRESERVATION IN URBAN PLANNING. UNDERSTANDING THE 'ALA WAI CANAL HISTORY' PROVIDES INSIGHTS THAT CAN GUIDE FUTURE URBAN DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES AND CONTRIBUTE TO A MORE SUSTAINABLE AND EQUITABLE FUTURE FOR HONOLULU AND ITS RESIDENTS.

FAQs

1. WHAT WAS THE PRIMARY REASON FOR CONSTRUCTING THE 'ALA WAI CANAL? THE PRIMARY REASON WAS TO ALLEVIATE RECURRING FLOODING IN THE WAIKĪKĪ AREA AND IMPROVE DRAINAGE, FACILITATING URBAN EXPANSION.
1. WHAT WERE THE MAJOR NEGATIVE CONSEQUENCES OF THE CANAL'S CONSTRUCTION? SIGNIFICANT NEGATIVE CONSEQUENCES INCLUDED THE DISPLACEMENT OF RESIDENTS, THE DESTRUCTION OF A VALUABLE WETLAND ECOSYSTEM, AND THE DEGRADATION OF WATER QUALITY.
1. HOW HAS THE 'ALA WAI CANAL IMPACTED THE GROWTH OF WAIKĪKĪ? IT PLAYED A CRITICAL ROLE IN WAIKĪKĪ'S DEVELOPMENT INTO A MAJOR TOURIST DESTINATION BY ENABLING INFRASTRUCTURE IMPROVEMENTS AND CONTROLLING FLOODING.
1. WHAT ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGES DOES THE 'ALA WAI CANAL FACE TODAY? CURRENT CHALLENGES INCLUDE POLLUTION FROM URBAN RUNOFF, IMPAIRED WATER QUALITY, AND A DECLINE IN BIODIVERSITY.
1. ARE THERE ONGOING EFFORTS TO RESTORE THE 'ALA WAI CANAL'S ECOSYSTEM? YES, VARIOUS INITIATIVES ARE UNDERWAY TO IMPROVE WATER QUALITY, RESTORE HABITATS, AND EDUCATE THE PUBLIC.
1. HOW HAS THE 'ALA WAI CANAL AFFECTED THE CULTURAL HERITAGE OF HAWAII? THE CANAL'S CONSTRUCTION LED TO THE DISPLACEMENT OF RESIDENTS AND THE LOSS OF CULTURALLY SIGNIFICANT SITES, IMPACTING THE HAWAIIAN COMMUNITY.
1. WHAT ARE THE LESSONS LEARNED FROM THE 'ALA WAI CANAL'S HISTORY? THE IMPORTANCE OF CONSIDERING LONG-

TERM CONSEQUENCES OF DEVELOPMENT, BALANCING ECONOMIC GROWTH WITH ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION, AND INTEGRATING CULTURAL PRESERVATION INTO URBAN PLANNING.

1. WHAT IS THE ROLE OF COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT IN THE ONGOING MANAGEMENT OF THE 'ALA WAI CANAL? COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT IS CRUCIAL FOR SUCCESSFUL RESTORATION EFFORTS, FOSTERING COLLABORATION AND ENSURING THE PROJECT REFLECTS THE NEEDS AND CONCERNS OF LOCAL RESIDENTS.
1. WHERE CAN I FIND MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THE 'ALA WAI CANAL HISTORY? THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII PRESS, LOCAL HISTORICAL SOCIETIES, AND THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU ARCHIVES ARE EXCELLENT RESOURCES.

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History is based on a wide selection of written and oral sources, including extensive interviews with journalists and others working in the newspaper industry. Students of journalism and Hawaiian history will find this comprehensive history of Hawai'i's newspapers especially valuable.

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ala wai canal history: Detours Hokulani K. Aikau, Vernadette Vicuña Gonzalez, 2019-11-08 Many people first encounter Hawai'i through the imagination—a postcard picture of hula girls, lu'aus, and plenty of sun, surf, and sea. While Hawai'i is indeed beautiful, Native Hawaiians struggle with the problems brought about by colonialism, military occupation, tourism, food insecurity, high costs of living, and climate change. In this brilliant reinvention of the travel guide, artists, activists, and scholars redirect readers from the fantasy of Hawai'i as a tropical paradise and tourist destination toward a multilayered and holistic engagement with Hawai'i's culture and complex history. The essays, stories, artworks, maps, and tour itineraries in Detours create decolonial narratives in ways that will forever change how readers think about and move throughout Hawai'i. Contributors. Hōkūlani K. Aikau, Malia Akutagawa, Adele Balderston, Kamanamaikalani Beamer, Ellen-Rae Cachola, Emily Cadiz, Iokepa Casumbal-Salazar, David A. Chang, Lianne Marie Leda Charlie, Greg Chun, Joy Lehuanani Enomoto, S. Joe Estores, Nicholas Kawelakai Farrant, Jessica Ka'ui Fu, Candace Fujikane, Linda H. L. Furuto, Sonny Ganaden, Cheryl Geslani, Vernadette Vicuña Gonzalez, Noelani Goodyear-Ka'ōpua, Tina Grandinetti, Craig Howes, Aurora Kagawa-Viviani, Noelle M. K. Y. Kahanu, Haley Kailiehu, Kyle Kajihiro, Halena Kapuni-Reynolds, Terrilee N. Kekoolani-Raymond, Kekuewa Kikilo, William Kinney, Francesca Koethe, Karen K. Kosasa, N. Trisha Lagaso Goldberg, Kapulani Landgraf, Laura E. Lyons, David Uahikeaikalei'ohu Maile, Brandy Nālani McDougall, Davianna Pōmaika'i McGregor, Laurel Mei-Singh, P. Kalawai'a Moore, Summer Kaimalia

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ala wai canal history: *An Economic History of Organized Crime* Dennis M. P. McCarthy, 2011-05-15 This book is a comparative study of organized crime groups from five different parts of the world: Europe; North America; Central America/South America/Caribbean basin; Africa; and Asia/Western Pacific. Each part contains two case studies and a shorter essay, a vignette. From Europe the case studies focus on the Italian mafias and the Russian mafia; the vignette, on the Albanian mafia. From North America the case studies highlight the US Mafia and the Mexican drug cartels; the vignette, organized crime in Canada. From Central America/South America/Caribbean basin the case studies concentrate on the Colombian drug cartels and gangs of the Caribbean; the vignette, on organized crime in Cuba. From Africa the case studies examine resource wars and Somali piracy; the vignette, relations among international drugs trafficking, organized crime, and terrorism in North and West Africa. And from Asia/Western Pacific the case studies spotlight the Chinese Triads and Japanese Yakuza; the vignette, relations among international drugs trafficking, organized crime, and terrorism in Afghanistan. Written in non-specialist language, *An Economic History of Organized Crime* provides an original overview of a crucial problem of our times: the growing scourge of global organized crime. This book can be read with profit by the general public, but it also has value for academic specialists and professionals in law enforcement.

ala wai canal history: American Rower's Almanac 1997 Karen Solem, 1997-03

ala wai canal history: Hawai'i Coral Reef Inventory, Island of O'ahu (O.C.R.I.), 1981 Partial coverage of Hawai'i coral reef inventory for the island of O'ahu. Includes Part A Introduction and Part B Sectional Map Descriptions covering windward and north coasts conducted by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers to assist government agencies on the use of coral reef resources.

ala wai canal history: Waikiki, 100 B.C. to 1900 A.D. George S. Kanahale, 1995-01-01 Waikiki has always been a special place to the people of Hawai'i, but in recent years its mana, or spirit, has been lost--or more correctly--forgotten. The restoration of mana, requires looking back to the history of the community. To this end, George Kanahale, one of Hawai'i's most distinguished historians, has written the first comprehensive history of Waikiki. Dr. Kanahale describes the prehistoric origins of Waikiki and its cultural, economic, and political evolution. Once an important center of Hawaiian civilization, Waikiki collapsed in the wake of Westernization long before it became a popular tourist destination. Kanahale weaves an intricate and fascinating story using myths and legends, archaeological and other scientific findings, and the works of Hawaiian historians and scholars. *Waikiki 100 B.C. to 1900 A.D.* will give readers a new sense of place and appreciation for Waikiki.

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ala wai canal history: Lonely Planet Honolulu Waikiki & Oahu Craig McLachlan, Ryan Ver Berkmoes, 2022-02-15 Lonely Planet's Honolulu, Waikiki & Oahu is your passport to the most relevant, up-to-date advice on what to see and skip, and what hidden discoveries await you. Try the hula, snorkel turquoise waters, or enjoy stunning ocean views; all with your trusted travel companion. Get to the heart of Honolulu, Waikiki & Oahu and begin your journey now! Inside Lonely Planet's Honolulu, Waikiki & Oahu: Up-to-date information - all businesses were rechecked before publication to ensure they are still open after 2020's COVID-19 outbreak Color maps and images throughout Highlights and itineraries help you tailor your trip to your personal needs and interests

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