

achilles tendon therapy after surgery

Achilles Tendon Therapy After Surgery: A Comprehensive Guide

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Introduction:

Achilles tendon surgery, often necessary for severe ruptures or chronic tendinopathy, marks the beginning of a rigorous rehabilitation journey. Successful recovery hinges on a well-structured achilles tendon therapy after surgery program, carefully tailored to the individual's needs and surgical approach. This guide explores the various methodologies and approaches integral to effective achilles

tendon therapy after surgery, empowering patients and healthcare professionals alike.

Phase 1: The Immediate Post-Operative Phase (Weeks 1-4)

The initial weeks after achilles tendon surgery focus on pain management, inflammation control, and protecting the surgical site. This phase typically involves:

Immobilization: A surgical boot or cast is often used to keep the ankle immobilized and prevent stress on the healing tendon. The specific duration of immobilization varies depending on the surgical technique and surgeon's preference.

Elevation: Keeping the leg elevated helps reduce swelling and inflammation.

Ice Therapy: Applying ice packs regularly helps manage pain and inflammation. 20-minute intervals, several times a day, are typically recommended.

Pain Management: Pain medication prescribed by the surgeon is crucial for managing discomfort.

Early Range of Motion: Gentle, passive range of motion exercises may be started under the guidance of a physical therapist, focusing on movements above and below the ankle joint to prevent stiffness. These exercises will be limited to avoid stress on the surgical site.

Phase 2: Early Mobilization and Weight-Bearing (Weeks 4-8)

Once the initial inflammation subsides, the focus shifts towards regaining range of motion and gradually increasing weight-bearing. This phase includes:

Gradual Weight-Bearing: The surgeon will determine the appropriate weight-bearing protocol, typically starting with partial weight-bearing and gradually increasing as tolerated.

Active Range of Motion Exercises: Patients begin performing active range of motion exercises, involving controlled movements of the ankle and foot.

Isometric Exercises: These exercises involve contracting the calf muscles without moving the joint, strengthening the muscles without stressing the tendon.

Light Stretching: Gentle stretching exercises are introduced to improve flexibility and prevent stiffness.

Phase 3: Strengthening and Functional Progression (Weeks 8-12 and Beyond)

This phase concentrates on strengthening the calf muscles and improving functional mobility. The goal is to regain normal function and return to activities of daily living.

Progressive Resistance Exercises: These exercises gradually increase the load on the Achilles tendon, promoting strength and resilience. Examples include calf raises, heel drops, and eccentric exercises (lowering the heel slowly against resistance).

Balance and Proprioception Exercises: These exercises aim to improve balance and coordination, crucial for functional movement.

Plyometrics: These exercises involve jumping and hopping, gradually increasing in intensity to build power and explosiveness.

Sport-Specific Training: Once sufficient strength and function are achieved, sport-specific training can be incorporated, gradually returning to the patient's previous activity level.

Advanced Achilles Tendon Therapy After Surgery:

For patients who experience prolonged recovery or persistent limitations, advanced therapies may be considered:

Extracorporeal Shock Wave Therapy (ESWT): This non-invasive treatment uses shock waves to stimulate tissue healing and reduce pain.

Platelet-Rich Plasma (PRP) Therapy: This involves injecting concentrated platelets into the tendon to promote healing.

Stem Cell Therapy: This emerging therapy uses stem cells to regenerate damaged tissue.

Monitoring Progress and Potential Complications:

Throughout the achilles tendon therapy after surgery process, regular monitoring by the surgeon and

physical therapist is essential. This includes assessing pain levels, range of motion, strength, and functional capabilities. Potential complications such as re-rupture, infection, and stiffness should be promptly addressed.

Conclusion:

Successful achilles tendon therapy after surgery requires a collaborative approach, combining surgical expertise with a comprehensive rehabilitation program. By carefully following the prescribed treatment plan and actively participating in therapy, patients can significantly improve their chances of achieving a full and functional recovery. The phases of rehabilitation, from immobilization to advanced strengthening, are designed to restore both strength and functionality, enabling a return to an active lifestyle. Regular communication with healthcare professionals is vital for managing complications and adjusting the treatment plan as needed.

FAQs:

1. How long does it take to fully recover from Achilles tendon surgery? Recovery time varies, but it generally takes 6-12 months to regain full function.

1. What are the signs of a re-rupture? Sudden pain, swelling, a popping sensation, and inability to bear weight are warning signs.

1. Can I drive while recovering from Achilles tendon surgery? Driving is usually restricted until you can comfortably bear weight and operate the pedals without pain.

1. What kind of shoes should I wear after surgery? Wear supportive shoes with good ankle support and cushioning.

1. Is physiotherapy essential after Achilles tendon surgery? Yes, physiotherapy is crucial for a successful outcome.

1. When can I return to sports after Achilles tendon surgery? Return to sports depends on the individual's progress and usually takes several months.

1. What should I do if I experience increased pain during therapy? Report increased pain immediately to your physical therapist or surgeon.

1. What are the long-term risks of an Achilles tendon rupture? Long-term risks include stiffness, chronic pain, and re-rupture.

1. How can I prevent future Achilles tendon injuries? Maintaining proper conditioning, stretching, and using appropriate footwear can help prevent future injuries.

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covering all of the approaches employed for the most common and important Achilles tendon pathologies. The clear descriptions are complemented by superb drawings prepared by a medical artist on the basis of photographs supplied by the authors. Pearls and possible pitfalls are identified to ensure optimal outcomes for patients. The book is the outcome of a collaboration among international Achilles tendon experts – the Achilles Tendon Study Group – that has already resulted in four other books on current concepts relating to the Achilles tendon. Like these previous volumes, *The Achilles Tendon – An Atlas of Surgical Procedures* is based on the highest level of evidence and expertise. It will be invaluable for orthopaedic surgeons, trauma surgeons, and residents, assisting them in their daily clinical work.

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achilles tendon therapy after surgery: The Achilles Tendon James A. Nunley, 2008-12-10 Disorders of the Achilles tendon are universal, affecting people in a wide range of age groups. Because the Achilles tendon is one of the most powerful musculotendinous structures in the body, the impact of an injury to the Achilles tendon becomes magnified. There is a wide range of disorders or problems that can involve the insertional region, where pathology may rest with bone, tendon, or bursae. A completely different set of pathologic entities resides in the noninsertional region, one of which may include the frustrating degenerative tendinopathy. As our growing population ages but remains physically active longer into life, the incidence of these disorders will continue to increase. I am proud to be given the opportunity to write the foreword to this text, which is intended for foot and ankle surgeons worldwide. Seldom does a book on a single entity become a current concepts review, as this work has. Too often, textbooks are not published for several years after the chapters have been written, making them obsolete upon publication. Not so with this book, which deals with timely topics on the Achilles tendon. Dr. James Nunley has compiled this work in slightly over a year, thus providing the reader with state-of-the-art material. Dr. Nunley had the foresight to create a much needed techniques-oriented book dealing with the complexities of the Achilles tendon. His approach was to develop a comprehensive guide to managing Achilles tendon problems.

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junior consultants. Easy to read chapters cover all areas of surgery, from examination, imaging, and the biomechanics of the foot and ankle, to specific conditions including amputations and prostheses, deformities, arthritis, cavus and flat foot, sports injuries, Achilles tendon, benign and malignant tumors and heel pain. Fractures and dislocations of the ankle, hind-, mid- and forefoot are also covered, as are the foot in diabetes and pediatrics. Written by a team of international experts, the text is an accessible way to prepare for postgraduate examinations and manage patients successfully.

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injuries encountered, both in sports and at the workplace, this essential volume is sure to be a source of frequent consultation.

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international experts renowned within their fields, and the book is published in collaboration with ISAKOS.

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W. Whitehouse, Jeremy P.R. Jenkins, 2012-12-06 Up-to-date and comprehensive textbook on imaging of the foot and ankle. In the first part, the various techniques and procedures are discussed in detail. Individual chapters are devoted to: radiography, arthrography and tenography, computed tomography and CT arthrography, magnetic resonance imaging and MR arthrography, ultrasonography, and intra-articular injections. The second part documents the application of these techniques to diverse clinical problems and diseases, including: congenital and developmental disorders, trauma, tendon and ligament pathology, compressive neuropathies, infection, and the diabetic foot. Each chapter is written by an acknowledged expert, and a wealth of illustrative material is included.

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therapeutic exercises spanning the different phases of postsurgical rehabilitation. Examples include hand therapy procedures, working with post-surgical patients with cerebral palsy, sports patient injuries, and pediatric procedures for disorders such as torticollis. - Material represents the best practices of experts with the Hospital of Special Surgery, one of the best known and most respected orthopedic hospitals. - Phases of treatment are defined in tables to clearly show goals, precautions, treatment strategies and criteria for surgery. - Many of the treatment strategies are shown in videos on the accompanying DVD, enabling the user to watch the procedure that is discussed in the text. - Information on pediatric and geriatric patients explores differing strategies for treating these populations. - Treatments specific to sports injuries are presented, highlighting the different rehabilitation procedures available for athletes. - An entire section on hand rehabilitation provides the latest information for hand specialists. - Information on the latest treatment strategies for hip replacement presents complete information on one of the most common procedures. - Easy-to-follow guidelines enable practitioners to look up a procedure and quickly see the recommended rehabilitation strategy. - A troubleshooting section provides solutions for common problems that may occur following each phase of the rehabilitation process. - Broad coverage addresses both traditional techniques as well as newer methods in a single resource. - Clear photos and illustrations show how to correctly perform the techniques described in the book.

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diagnosis of failed ACL reconstruction, patient evaluation, preoperative planning for revision ACL surgery and complex technical considerations.

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achilles tendon therapy after surgery: Tendon Injury and Repair Terry S. Saxby, 2007 Tendon problems are a common cause of foot and ankle pathology. In the past decade there has been significant advances in the management of these problems. This has been achieved not only by an improvement of surgical techniques but also through a better understanding of tendon injury and healing. In this issue we will review the recent advances in the diagnosis and treatment of common tendon problems beginning with a review of tendon healing. This issue will provide the reader with an excellent review of all that is new on this topic.

achilles tendon therapy after surgery: Regenerative Rehabilitation Sarah M. Greising, Jarrod A. Call, 2022-06-01 This contributed volume presents the current state of research on regenerative rehabilitation across a broad range of neuro- and musculoskeletal tissues. At its core, the primary goal of regenerative rehabilitation is to restore function after damage to bones, skeletal muscles, cartilage, ligaments/tendons, or tissues of the central and peripheral nervous systems. The authors describe the physiology of these neuro- and musculoskeletal tissue types and their inherent plasticity. The latter quality is what enables these tissues to adapt to mechanical and/or chemical cues to improve functional capacity. As a result, readers will learn how regenerative rehabilitation exploits that quality, to trigger positive changes in tissue function. Combining basic, translational, and clinical aspects of the topic, the book offers a valuable resource for both scientists and clinicians in the regenerative rehabilitation field.

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with this step-by-step guide In his new book, *Rehab Science*, renowned orthopedic physical therapist Tom Walters shows you how to take back the power to heal. He explains how to understand and identify pain and injury, how to treat common issues to muscles, tendons, ligaments, and more, and how to end chronic pain for good. Our current healthcare model, with its emphasis on treating symptoms rather than addressing the root cause of those symptoms, can be frustrating, especially for people with ongoing pain. *Rehab Science* outlines a new way of thinking about pain and injury with a movement-based system that helps you treat pain and heal from injuries on your own terms. Dr. Walters delivers proven protocols that strengthen the body, improve mobility and movement quality, alleviate pain, ensure full recovery, and keep pain and injury from reoccurring in the future. This book highlights common issues like ankle sprains, tennis elbow, and low back pain and provides protocols for rehabilitating each one step by step and week by week. Find out what you can do to accelerate the phases of healing by using targeted movements and pain-relieving rehab exercises. Full-color photo sequences show how to do each exercise correctly. In *Rehab Science*, you'll learn:

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- How long you should be doing rehab exercises
- Major signs and symptoms that may require medical attention
- How a diagnosis can factor into recovery
- What common X-ray and MRI findings mean
- How to program exercises to rehab specific injuries
- When you might need to consider surgery
- And much, much more

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quality of postoperative orthopaedic rehabilitation and the effectiveness of the surgery. Clinical Orthopaedic Rehabilitation, 4th Edition, helps today's orthopaedic teams apply the most effective, evidence-based protocols for maximizing return to function following common sports injuries and post-surgical conditions. Charles Giangarra, MD and Robert Manske, PT continue the commitment to excellence established by Dr. S. Brent Brotzman in previous editions, bringing a fresh perspective to the team approach to rehabilitation. Every section is written by a combination of surgeons, physical therapists, and occupational therapists, making this respected text a truly practical how-to guide for the appropriate initial exam, differential diagnosis, treatment, and rehabilitation. Treatment and rehabilitation protocols are presented in a step-by-step, algorithmic format with each new phase begun after criteria are met (criteria-based progression, reflecting current best practice). Expert Consult eBook version included with purchase. This enhanced eBook experience allows you to search all of the text, figures, videos, and references from the book on a variety of devices. Revised content brings you up to date with new evidence-based literature on examination techniques, classification systems, differential diagnosis, treatment options, and criteria-based rehabilitation protocols. Extensive updates throughout include new chapters on: medial patellofemoral ligament, shoulder impingement, pec major ruptures, thoracic outlet syndrome, general humeral fractures, foot and ankle fractures, medial patellofemoral ligament reconstruction, the arthritic hip, athletic pubalgia, and labral repair and reconstruction. Easy-to-follow videos demonstrate rehabilitation procedures of frequently seen orthopaedic conditions and commonly used exercises, and new full-color images complement the highly visual nature of the text.

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Additional Resources

Achilles Tendon Repair Rehabilitation Post-Operative Guideline

It is designed for rehabilitation following Achilles tendon repair. Modifications to this guideline may be necessary depending on physician-specific instructions, the location of the repair, ...

Achilles Tendon Repair Post-Op Rehabilitation Protocol

Achilles Tendon Repair Post-Op Rehabilitation Protocol This protocol provides you with general

guidelines for initial stage and progression of rehabilitation according to specified time frames, ...

Post-Operative Instructions Achilles Tendon Repair

Do this for about 4 weeks after surgery. Call our office @ 646-501-7223 option 4, option 2 to confirm your first postoperative visit, which is usually about 1-2 weeks after surgery. If you are ...

Brian Grawe achilles tendon repair protocol

Achilles Tendon Repair – Rehab Guidelines Protocol: Brian Grawe, MD Progression is based on healing constraints and functional progression specific to the patient. Phases and time frames ...

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REHABILITATION GUIDELINES FOR ACHILLES TENDON REPAIR ACCELERATED PROTOCOL ...

Progression Criteria Normal gait mechanics without the boot on all surfaces ...

ACHILLES TENDON REPAIR CLINICAL PRACTICE GUIDELINE

The Ruptured Achilles Tendon Elongates for 6 Months After Surgical Repair Regardless of Early or Late Weightbearing in Combination With Ankle Mobilization: A Randomized Clinical Trial.

Achilles Tendon Repair Post-op Protocol - Adam Metzler MD

You can not drive for 4-8 weeks after surgery if right foot and therapist must clear you. Exercises: ALL with strict limit of ankle dorsiflexion to neutral until 6 weeks Isometrics of calf Theraband ...

SHOULDER ARTHROSCOPY INSTRUCTIONS

The goals of this surgery are to repair the torn Achilles tendon, maximize function of ADLs, maximize quality of life, and ultimately allow patients to return to prior level of activity.

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Rehabilitation Protocol for Achilles Tendon Repair

Early functional rehabilitation or cast immobilization for the postoperative management of acute achilles tendon rupture? A systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials.

Rehabilitation Guidelines: Post Achilles Tendon Reconstruction

Post Achilles Tendon Reconstruction illes tendon is the strongest and thickest tendon in the body. It attaches the calf m scles (soleus and gastrocnemius) to the heel bone (calcaneus). The ...

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strengthening exercises: isometric inversion/eversion, 2 sets of 10 repetitions with ankle at 20° of plantarflexion; toe curls with towel and weight; hamstring curls in prone with boot on for ...

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REHABILITATION GUIDELINES FOR ACHILLES TENDON ...

REHABILITATION GUIDELINES FOR ACHILLES TENDON REPAIR PROTOCOL ... Edits by Dr. Stephen Knecht, 9/23/19 References: University of Wisconsin Sports Medicine

Post-Operative Instructions Following Achilles Tendon Repair

You may drive following left sided surgery following your first post-operative visit with Dr. Chang. You must be off narcotic pain medication to safely operate a vehicle.

The Institute For Foot And Ankle Reconstruction At Mercy

Physical therapy is critical to regain strength and power in the Achilles following surgery. You should plan to use a physical therapist for about 3 months. There will be moderate swelling of ...

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