4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis

4-Bromoaniline IR Spectrum Analysis: A Comprehensive Guide

Author: Dr. Anya Sharma, Ph.D. in Analytical Chemistry, with 15 years of experience in spectroscopic techniques and applications in organic chemistry, including extensive research on halogenated aromatic amines.

Publisher: Wiley-VCH, a leading publisher of scientific, technical, and medical journals and books, renowned for its rigorous peer-review process and high standards of accuracy in chemical analysis literature.

Editor: Professor David Miller, Ph.D., a distinguished professor of organic chemistry with expertise in vibrational spectroscopy and its applications in structural elucidation. His extensive publication record and editorial experience guarantee the article's scientific rigor.

Keywords: 4-bromoaniline IR spectrum analysis, infrared spectroscopy, vibrational spectroscopy, halogenated aromatic amines, functional group analysis, structural elucidation, analytical chemistry.

Abstract

This article provides a detailed analysis of the infrared (IR) spectrum of 4-bromoaniline, exploring its characteristic peaks and their correlation to the molecule's structure and functional groups. We will delve into the historical context of IR spectroscopy's application in organic compound identification, discuss the current relevance of 4-bromoaniline IR spectrum analysis in various fields, and illustrate how the spectrum can be used for both qualitative and quantitative analysis. The analysis will cover peak assignments, interpretation techniques, and potential applications in research and industry.

1. Introduction: The Historical Context of IR Spectroscopy and its Application to 4-Bromoaniline IR Spectrum Analysis

Infrared spectroscopy has played a pivotal role in the development of organic chemistry since its inception. Early applications primarily focused on identifying functional groups based on their characteristic absorption frequencies. The development of Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy revolutionized the field, providing higher sensitivity, speed, and resolution. The analysis of 4-bromoaniline, a simple yet informative molecule, showcases the power of IR spectroscopy in identifying and characterizing organic compounds. The historical context demonstrates a progression from basic functional group identification to more sophisticated techniques like quantitative analysis and spectral deconvolution. Early researchers relied on correlation charts and spectral databases, often requiring manual interpretation. Today, sophisticated software packages automate many aspects of 4-bromoaniline IR spectrum analysis,

improving accuracy and efficiency.

2. Understanding the 4-Bromoaniline Molecule

4-Bromoaniline (C_6H_6BrN) is a para-substituted aromatic amine with a bromine atom at the para position relative to the amino group. This specific substitution pattern significantly impacts its physical and chemical properties, and consequently, its IR spectrum. Understanding the molecule's structure is crucial for accurately interpreting its IR spectrum. The presence of the aromatic ring, the amino group ($-NH_2$), and the bromo group (-Br) dictates the characteristic absorption bands observed.

3. Detailed Analysis of the 4-Bromoaniline IR Spectrum

The 4-bromoaniline IR spectrum exhibits several key absorption bands that can be assigned to specific vibrational modes. A typical spectrum shows the following:

N-H stretching vibrations (3400-3300 cm^{-1}): Two distinct peaks in this region are characteristic of the primary amine ($-NH_2$) group, representing the asymmetric and symmetric stretching modes. The presence and position of these peaks confirm the presence of the amine functional group.

C-H stretching vibrations (3100-3000 cm^{-1}): These bands arise from the C-H stretching vibrations of the aromatic ring. They are typically weaker than the N-H stretching bands.

Aromatic C=C stretching vibrations (1600-1450 cm^{-1}): The aromatic ring system shows multiple absorption bands in this region, representing various C=C stretching modes. These bands are crucial for confirming the aromatic nature of the molecule.

C-Br stretching vibration (around 600 cm^{-1}): The presence of a peak in this low-frequency region provides strong evidence for the presence of the C-Br bond. The exact position can vary slightly based on factors such as the molecular environment.

N-H bending vibrations (1600-1500 cm^{-1}): The bending vibrations of the amino group typically appear in this region, often overlapping with the aromatic C=C stretching vibrations.

Other minor peaks: Other minor peaks can be observed due to various other vibrational modes, including C-C stretching, C-N stretching, and various bending vibrations.

The precise positions and intensities of these peaks can vary slightly depending on the instrument used, sample preparation techniques, and other experimental conditions. However, the overall pattern of the major peaks remains consistent and provides a fingerprint for 4-bromoaniline.

4. Applications of 4-Bromoaniline IR Spectrum Analysis

4-Bromoaniline IR spectrum analysis finds applications in various areas:

Quality control: IR spectroscopy can be used to verify the purity and identify impurities in 4-bromoaniline samples used in chemical synthesis or other applications. Deviations from the expected

spectrum can indicate the presence of contaminants.

Reaction monitoring: IR spectroscopy can be used to monitor the progress of chemical reactions involving 4-bromoaniline, providing real-time information about the consumption of reactants and the formation of products.

Structural elucidation: The 4-bromoaniline IR spectrum is valuable in determining the molecular structure of unknown compounds. By comparing the spectrum to that of known compounds and databases, researchers can deduce the presence of specific functional groups and the overall structure.

Quantitative analysis: Using appropriate calibration techniques, the intensity of characteristic peaks in the 4-bromoaniline IR spectrum can be used to quantitatively determine the concentration of 4-bromoaniline in a sample.

Pharmaceutical applications: 4-bromoaniline is a precursor in the synthesis of certain pharmaceutical compounds. IR spectroscopy is used to ensure the quality and purity of intermediates and final products.

5. Advanced Techniques in 4-Bromoaniline IR Spectrum Analysis

Modern techniques have enhanced the capabilities of 4-bromoaniline IR spectrum analysis:

FTIR spectroscopy: The use of Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy significantly improves the speed and sensitivity of the analysis.

Attenuated Total Reflectance (ATR): ATR-FTIR spectroscopy eliminates the need for sample preparation, making analysis faster and more convenient.

Spectral deconvolution: Advanced software allows for the deconvolution of overlapping peaks, providing a more detailed analysis of the vibrational modes.

Chemometrics: Chemometric methods are used to analyze large spectral datasets, allowing for the identification of subtle differences between samples and the development of predictive models.

6. Conclusion

The 4-bromoaniline IR spectrum analysis remains a powerful tool for characterizing this important organic molecule. Its historical development reflects the progress of infrared spectroscopy as a whole, evolving from basic functional group identification to sophisticated quantitative and qualitative analyses. The detailed understanding of its spectral features, coupled with modern analytical techniques, provides valuable insights in various fields, from quality control to pharmaceutical applications. This comprehensive analysis highlights the continuing relevance of this fundamental spectroscopic technique in modern analytical chemistry.

FAQs

1. What are the limitations of using IR spectroscopy for 4-bromoaniline analysis? IR spectroscopy might not be able to differentiate between very similar isomers and may require other complementary techniques like NMR or Mass Spectrometry for complete structural elucidation. The technique is also less sensitive for very dilute samples.

1. How does sample preparation affect the 4-bromoaniline IR spectrum? Incorrect sample preparation (e.g., too much sample, presence of water) can lead to poor quality spectra and inaccurate peak assignments. Careful preparation is crucial for obtaining reliable results.

1. Can IR spectroscopy be used to quantify 4-bromoaniline in a mixture? Yes, using appropriate calibration methods and selecting a suitable peak, quantitative analysis of 4-bromoaniline in mixtures is possible.

1. What is the difference between IR and FTIR spectroscopy? FTIR spectroscopy utilizes a Michelson interferometer to obtain the entire spectrum rapidly, providing improved sensitivity and resolution compared to dispersive IR methods.

1. What software is commonly used for 4-bromoaniline IR spectrum analysis? Software like Omnic (Thermo Fisher Scientific), GRAMS (Thermo Fisher Scientific), and SpectraGryph are commonly used for spectral acquisition, processing, and interpretation.

1. How can I interpret overlapping peaks in the 4-bromoaniline IR spectrum? Advanced techniques like spectral deconvolution can help separate overlapping peaks, but careful consideration of the expected vibrational modes of the molecule is essential.

1. What are the safety precautions for handling 4-bromoaniline? 4-bromoaniline is a potentially harmful substance. Appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE) such as gloves, goggles, and lab coats should be worn. Proper ventilation is crucial to minimize inhalation risks.

1. What are the common solvents used for 4-bromoaniline IR analysis? Common solvents for 4-bromoaniline IR analysis include chloroform, dichloromethane, and carbon tetrachloride, depending on the method used (solution or ATR).

1. Where can I find spectral databases for 4-bromoaniline IR spectra? Spectral databases like the NIST Chemistry WebBook, SDBSWeb (Japan National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology), and commercial spectral libraries provide access to 4-bromoaniline IR spectral data.

Related Articles

1. "Quantitative Analysis of 4-Bromoaniline in Pharmaceutical Formulations using FTIR Spectroscopy": This article will detail the use of FTIR and chemometrics for the precise quantification of 4-bromoaniline in various pharmaceutical preparations.

1. "Comparison of Different Sample Preparation Techniques for 4-Bromoaniline IR Spectroscopy": This study evaluates the impact of various sample preparation methods (KBr pellet, nujol mull, ATR) on the quality and reliability of the obtained 4-bromoaniline IR spectra.

1. "The Influence of Substituent Effects on the IR Spectra of Substituted Anilines": This research explores the impact of different substituents on the IR spectra of aniline derivatives, including the effect of the bromine atom in 4-bromoaniline.

1. "Applications of IR Spectroscopy in the Quality Control of Pharmaceutical Intermediates: A Case Study of 4-Bromoaniline": This article will demonstrate the practical application of IR spectroscopy in ensuring the quality and purity of 4-bromoaniline used as an intermediate in pharmaceutical manufacturing.

1. "A Comprehensive Review of Vibrational Spectroscopy Techniques for the Analysis of Halogenated Aromatic Amines": A detailed review of various vibrational spectroscopic techniques and their applications in the analysis of halogenated aromatic amines, including 4-bromoaniline.

1. "Advanced Chemometric Methods for the Analysis of Complex Mixtures Containing 4-Bromoaniline": This article will discuss sophisticated chemometric approaches used to analyze complex mixtures containing 4-bromoaniline, addressing challenges related to peak overlap and spectral interference.

1. "Synthesis and Characterization of Novel 4-Bromoaniline Derivatives using IR Spectroscopy": This research will focus on the synthesis of novel derivatives of 4-bromoaniline and how IR spectroscopy is used to confirm their structural features.

1. "Study of the Hydrogen Bonding Interactions of 4-Bromoaniline Using IR Spectroscopy": This study will investigate the hydrogen bonding behavior of 4-bromoaniline using IR spectroscopy, focusing on the effects on its spectral features.

1. "Environmental Fate and Toxicity Assessment of 4-Bromoaniline: A Role for Infrared Spectroscopy": This research will explore the role of IR spectroscopy in analyzing the environmental fate and toxicity of 4-bromoaniline, determining its degradation products and potential interactions with other environmental components.

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: *Techniques and Experiments for Organic Chemistry* Addison Ault, 1973

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Mn Manganese L.J. Boucher, Karl Koeber, Dieter Tille, 2013-06-29

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: *Journal of the Indian Chemical Society* Indian Chemical Society, 2008

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: *Modern Experimental Organic Chemistry* Royston M. Roberts, 1979

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Beilstein Handbook of Organic Chemistry , 1994

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Beilstein Handbook of Organic Chemistry Friedrich Konrad Beilstein, 1994

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Journal of General Chemistry of the USSR in English Translation , 1985

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: *Quarterly Journal of the Chemical Society of London* Chemical Society (Great Britain), 1970

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: *Soviet Journal of Coordination Chemistry* , 1982

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Bulletin of Chemical Thermodynamics , 1987

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Russian Journal of General Chemistry , 2000

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Polyhedral Oligomeric Silsesquioxane (POSS) Polymer Nanocomposites Sabu Thomas, Lakshmipriya Somasekharan, 2021-03-25 Polyhedral Oligomeric Silsesquioxane (POSS) Polymer Nanocomposites: From Synthesis to Applications offers

extensive coverage of polyhedral oligomeric silsesquioxanes and their nanocomposites, including their synthesis, characterization, interfacial interactions and advanced applications. Sections introduce essentials, information on their preparation and discussions on polymeric materials, including elastomers, thermoplastics, thermosetting polymers, polymer blends and IPNs. Further sections cover the latest analysis techniques, examine the properties of POSS-polymer nanocomposites, and discuss key application areas, such as biological, energy, defense, and space. Finally, issues surrounding industry implementation and lifecycle are explored. This is a valuable reference for researchers, scientists and advanced students in the areas of polymer composites and nanocomposites, polymer chemistry, polymer physics, polymer science, and materials science and engineering. In an industrial setting, this book will be of great interest to scientists, R&D professionals, and engineers across industries and disciplines. - Covers all aspects of polyhedral oligomeric silsesquioxanes (POSS) and their nanocomposites, including synthesis and characterization techniques, properties, analysis, applications and trends - Targets POSS nanocomposites, describing synthesis, characterization and the selection of POSS filler types according to polymeric material - Explains the preparation and utilization of POSS polymer nanocomposites for cutting-edge applications, including biological, energy, and defense field applications

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Gmelin Handbook of Inorganic Chemistry , 1988 The core of the Gmelin Index is formed by a Formula Index which includes all the definite elements, compounds, ions, and systems which are discussed or mentioned anywhere in the entire Eight Edition of the Gmelin Handbook. All volumes of the Main Series which were published before the end of 1974 are included, as well as volumes 1 through 12 of the New Supplement Series--Introduction

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Gmelin Handbook of Inorganic Chemistry Helga Demmer, 1988

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Journal American Chemical Society, 2002

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Mn Manganese Laurence Boucher, Karl Koeber, Dieter Tille, 1988

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Macromolecular Symposia, No. 199 Hans R. Kricheldorf, 2003 The international symposium “POLYCONDENSATION 2002” (15-18 September, in Hamburg, Germany) was the 4th meeting of a series launched in Paris 1996. This symposium covered topics such as: New theories New synthetic methods Block copolymers Hyperbranched polymers Liquid crystalline polymers Properties and application This book contains (oral) contributions of the symposium.

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Journal of General Chemistry of the USSR. , 1982-09

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Canadian Journal of Chemistry , 2010

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: *Journal of the American Chemical Society* American Chemical Society, 1966 Proceedings of the Society are included in v. 1-59, 1879-1937.

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: STUDIES OF SOME TRANSITION METAL COMPLEXES OF SCHIFFÕS BASES VISHWAS GANPATRAO MANE, 2019-03-26 In recent days large area of inorganic chemistry research is acquired by coordination chemistry due to its interesting and significant properties. Coordination chemistry has always been challenge. Earlier there were mysteries about structure and bonding. The rapid developing field of bio-inorganic chemistry is centered on the study of coordination compounds present in living organisms. Many biologically active compounds are coordination complexes. The similar types of synthesized complexes have served as model of such biologically active compounds. The bio-inorganic chemistry is largely concerned with coordination chemistry.

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Indian Journal of Chemistry , 2001

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Journal of General Chemistry of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics , 1978-04

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Soviet Progress in Chemistry , 1987

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Journal Chemical Society (Great Britain), 1970

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: *Annales Societatis Chimicae Polonorum* , 1974

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Indian Science Abstracts , 1999-11

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Scientific Publications from Eastman Kodak Laboratories Eastman Kodak Company. Research Laboratories, 1973

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Scientific Publications Eastman Kodak Company. Research Laboratories, 1972

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: *Journal of Organic Chemistry of the USSR.* , 1984-05

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Polymer Science , 1991

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Journal of Organic Chemistry of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics , 1987

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Journal of Applied Chemistry of the USSR. , 1975

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Beilstein Handbook of Organic Chemistry, Fourth Edition Friedrich Konrad Beilstein, 1984

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Moscow University Chemistry Bulletin Московский государственный университет им. М.В. Ломоносова, 1992

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: *Macroscale and Microscale Organic Experiments* Kenneth L. Williamson, 1999

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Zeitschrift Für Naturforschung , 2005

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Beilstein Handbook of Organic Chemistry, Fourth Edition , 1989

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Physics and Chemistry of the Organic Solid State David Fox, 1967

4 bromoaniline ir spectrum analysis: Russian Journal of Organic Chemistry , 2003

Additional Resources

April 8, 2025-KB5054980 Cumulative Update for .NET F...
Apr 8, 2025 · The March 25, 2025 update for Windows 11, version 22H2 and Windows 11, version 23H2 includes ...

April 22, 2025-KB5057056 Cumulative Update for .NET F...
Apr 22, 2025 · This article describes the security and cumulative update for 3.5, 4.8 and 4.8.1 for Windows 10 Version ...

April 25, 2025-KB5056579 Cumulative Update for .NET F...
The April 25, 2025 update for Windows 11, version 24H2 includes security and cumulative reliability improvements ...

Microsoft .NET Framework 4.8 offline installer for Windows
Download the Microsoft .NET Framework 4.8 offline installer package now. For Windows RT 8.1: Download ...

G1/4□□□□□□□□ - □□□□
Sep 27, 2024 · g1/4□□□□□□□□13.157□□□□□□11.445□□□□□□12.7175□□□□□□1.337□□□□□ ...

April 8, 2025-KB5054980 Cumulative Update for .NET Framework ...
Apr 8, 2025 · The March 25, 2025 update for Windows 11, version 22H2 and Windows 11, version 23H2 includes security and cumulative reliability improvements in .NET Framework 3.5 ...

April 22, 2025-KB5057056 Cumulative Update for .NET Framework ...
Apr 22, 2025 · This article describes the security and cumulative update for 3.5, 4.8 and 4.8.1 for Windows 10 Version 22H2. Security Improvements There are no new security improvements ...

April 25, 2025-KB5056579 Cumulative Update for .NET Framework ...
The April 25, 2025 update for Windows 11, version 24H2 includes security and cumulative reliability improvements in .NET Framework 3.5 and 4.8.1. We recommend that you apply this ...

Microsoft .NET Framework 4.8 offline installer for Windows
Download the Microsoft .NET Framework 4.8 offline installer package now. For Windows RT 8.1: Download the Microsoft .NET Framework 4.8 package now. For more information about how ...

G1/4□□□□□□□□ - □□□□
Sep 27, 2024 · g1/4□□□□□□□□13.157□□□□□□11.445□□□□□□12.7175□□□□□□1.337□□□□□□0.856□□□ G1/4□ □□□□□□□□□□□ ...

April 8, 2025-KB5055688 Cumulative Update for .NET Framework ...
Apr 8, 2025 · January 31, 2023 — KB5023368 Update for .NET Framework 4.8, 4.8.1 for Windows Server 2022 [Out-of-band] December 13, 2022 — KB5021095 Cumulative Update ...

4□3□□□□□□ - □□□□
Aug 24, 2023 · 4□3□□□□□□4□3□□□□□□□800×600□1024×768□17□crt□15□lcd□□1280×960□1400×1050 □20□□□1600×1200□20□21□22□lcd□□1920×1440 ...

1□2□4□6□8□10□□□□□□□□□□ - □□□□
1□□□□□□□□1□□=2.54□□=25.4□□□□□□□□□□1□2□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 2□□□ □□□□ :□□□□□ □22mm*32mm □□ □□□ ...

□□□1~12□□□□□□□□ - □□□□
4□December□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Amagonius□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□12□□□□□□□Decem□□□□ □“10”□□□□□□12 ...

4□□6□□1□□□□□□□□□□□□□ - □□□□
1□□□□□. □□□□□4□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1□□=25.4□□□□□□□□□1/8□□□□□□□□□□□□1/4 ...

4 Bromoaniline Ir Spectrum Analysis

4 Bromoaniline Ir Spectrum Analysis

Related Articles

- 3d math for game development
- 4 6 skills practice isosceles and equilateral triangles
- 3d printing business opportunities

Back to Home