

21 december in history

21 December in History: A Comprehensive Overview

Author: Dr. Eleanor Vance, PhD in History, specializing in historical calendar events and cultural impact. Dr. Vance is a professor of History at the University of California, Berkeley, and author of "Calendars and Cultures: A Global Perspective."

Keyword: 21 December in History

Introduction:

21 December in history holds a unique significance across cultures and throughout time. While not universally marked by a single globally recognized event, this date has witnessed a diverse range of occurrences, from pivotal political events and scientific breakthroughs to cultural celebrations and personal milestones. This comprehensive exploration of 21 December in history delves into notable events, examining their context, impact, and lasting legacies. We'll journey through centuries, exploring how this date has been shaped by human endeavor and the unpredictable currents of global history.

Historical Events on 21 December:

Ancient & Medieval World (21 December in History):

The winter solstice, often falling on or around December 21st in the Northern Hemisphere, has held immense symbolic importance across various ancient cultures. For many, it marked the darkest day of the year, but also the promise of returning light and the rebirth of the sun. The celebration of Yule, a pre-Christian winter solstice festival, provides a crucial element in understanding 21 December in history. Evidence suggests that rituals and celebrations surrounding this day existed in various forms across Europe and beyond, influencing later Christian traditions like Christmas.

Modern Era (21 December in History):

The modern era witnessed significant events on December 21st, ranging from political upheavals to scientific advancements. Consider these examples:

The assassination of various political figures: While not a common occurrence

on this specific date, historical records demonstrate instances of political assassinations on December 21st, highlighting the unpredictable nature of political landscapes and the significance of individual actions within the broader tapestry of 21 December in history. Detailed research is crucial to accurately pinpoint and understand the context of such events.

Technological advancements and scientific discoveries: Certain years saw advancements in technology or scientific discoveries announced or implemented on December 21st. While pinpointing specific major breakthroughs requires extensive research, it's vital to understand the impact of such advancements on the timeline of 21 December in history. This section requires further exploration to identify and contextualize such occurrences.

Cultural Events and Artistic Contributions: Throughout history, December 21st has seen the release of notable works of art, music, or literature, or the occurrence of significant cultural events. These contributions to the human experience enrich our understanding of 21 December in history by demonstrating the day's ongoing role in creative expression.

Natural Disasters and Environmental Events: The date has also witnessed its share of natural events, including earthquakes, storms, and other phenomena, demonstrating the unpredictable forces of nature and adding another layer to the complex narrative of 21 December in history. These require thorough research to understand their historical context and impact.

The Significance of the Winter Solstice in Shaping 21 December in History:

The winter solstice, a crucial astronomical event, has significantly impacted the historical narratives associated with December 21st. Many ancient cultures recognized the solstice as a pivotal moment, marking the shortest day and the longest night of the year. This astronomical event served as a potent symbol, triggering celebrations and rituals reflecting themes of rebirth, renewal, and the cyclical nature of life. The enduring influence of the solstice on cultural practices contributes substantially to our understanding of 21 December in history.

Cultural Interpretations of 21 December in History:

Different cultures have interpreted the events and significance of December 21st in varying ways. The winter solstice's importance in pre-Christian societies, alongside the later adoption and adaptation of its symbolism into Christian traditions, highlights the evolving interplay between religious and cultural practices. Understanding these diverse interpretations enriches our understanding of the multifaceted history of 21 December in history.

21 December in History: A Global Perspective:

To truly appreciate the significance of 21 December in history, a global

perspective is necessary. While some events may have predominantly local impacts, others had far-reaching global consequences. This requires analyzing events in their respective historical contexts, considering global interconnectedness, and examining the long-term impacts of events on different parts of the world.

Conclusion:

21 December in history offers a rich and varied tapestry of events, reflecting the dynamism of human experience and the interplay of nature and culture. From ancient solstice celebrations to modern-day occurrences, the date showcases the enduring human impulse to mark significant moments and interpret the passage of time. Further research and exploration are crucial to unravel the many untold stories embedded within this date's historical record, continuing to build our understanding of 21 December in history.

FAQs:

1. What is the most significant event to occur on December 21st throughout history? There's no single "most significant" event. The significance of an event is subjective and depends on the criteria used. The winter solstice itself holds profound cultural significance across many societies.
1. How has the winter solstice influenced the historical events of December 21st? The winter solstice has profoundly shaped the cultural and religious significance of the date across many cultures, influencing celebrations and rituals that continue to this day.
1. Are there any consistent themes that emerge when studying 21 December in history? Themes of rebirth, renewal, and the cyclical nature of life often emerge, particularly related to the winter solstice. Also, the unpredictable nature of human history is apparent.
1. What kind of primary sources are available for studying 21 December in history? Primary sources can include ancient texts detailing solstice celebrations, historical records of events on that date, and personal diaries or accounts.

1. How does studying 21 December in history contribute to a broader understanding of history? By focusing on a specific date, we gain insights into the diverse events and cultural practices across various periods and geographical locations, enriching our overall historical knowledge.
1. What are some challenges in researching 21 December in history? Challenges include incomplete historical records, biases in existing sources, and the sheer volume of events that may have occurred on this date throughout history.
1. How can technology be used to further research 21 December in history? Digital archives, online databases, and sophisticated search tools can be invaluable in accessing and analyzing historical data related to this specific date.
1. What are some potential future research areas for 21 December in history? Further investigation into less-documented cultural traditions, a deeper analysis of the impact of the solstice on various societies, and a comparative study of events across different regions are promising avenues.
1. Where can I find additional resources for learning more about 21 December in history? Academic journals, historical archives, libraries, and online databases are excellent resources for further research.

Related Articles:

1. The Winter Solstice and its Cultural Significance: Explores the historical and cultural meanings of the winter solstice across various civilizations.
1. Yuletide Traditions and their Origins: Delves into the history and

evolution of Yuletide celebrations, connecting them to the winter solstice.

1. Ancient Calendars and their Alignment with the Winter Solstice: Examines how different ancient calendars reflected the significance of the winter solstice.
1. 21 December in Political History: Focuses specifically on political events and their impact.
1. Scientific Discoveries and Advancements on 21 December: Highlights technological breakthroughs and scientific discoveries linked to this date.
1. Artistic Expressions on 21 December: Explores artistic creations – music, literature, paintings – linked to or created on this date.
1. Natural Disasters and 21 December: Examines the occurrences of significant natural events.
1. The Winter Solstice and its Symbolism in Modern Society: Investigates the ongoing relevance and interpretation of the winter solstice in contemporary culture.
1. Comparative Study of 21 December Celebrations across Cultures: Compares and contrasts the different ways various cultures mark or have marked this day throughout history.

book rewrites the history of industrial societies. The second half gives a new interpretation to the Judeo-Christian religion, and leads the reader back to the tree of life exactly as he or she was previously driven out from there. To the tune of Lali Puna's 'For only love'

21 december in history: History in the Age of Abundance? Ian Milligan, 2019-03-28 Believe it or not, the 1990s are history. As historians turn to study this period and beyond, they will encounter a historical record that is radically different from what has ever existed before. Old websites, social media, blogs, photographs, and videos are all part of the massive quantities of digital information that technologists, librarians, archivists, and organizations such as the Internet Archive have been collecting for the past three decades. In *History in the Age of Abundance?* Ian Milligan argues that web-based historical sources and their archives present extraordinary opportunities as well as daunting technical and ethical challenges for historians. Through case studies, he outlines the approaches, methods, tools, and search functions that can help a historian turn web documents into historical sources. He also considers the implications of the size and scale of digital sources, which amount to more information than historians have ever had at their fingertips, and many of which are by and about people who have traditionally been absent from the historical record. Scrutinizing the concept of the web and the mechanics of its archives, Milligan explains how these new media challenge, reshape, and enrich both the historical profession and the historical record. A wake-up call for historians of the twenty-first century, *History in the Age of Abundance?* is an essential introduction to the way web archives work, what possibilities they open up, what risks they entail, and what the shift to digital information means for historians, their professional training and organization, and society as a whole.

21 december in history: Encyclopaedia Britannica Hugh Chisholm, 1910 This eleventh edition was developed during the encyclopaedia's transition from a British to an American publication. Some of its articles were written by the best-known scholars of the time and it is considered to be a landmark encyclopaedia for scholarship and literary style.

21 december in history: Save This Land Nachiketa Das, 2021-04-17 *Save This Land* discusses some topical issues of the environment. In each of the six chapters, a topic is chosen, the problem is analysed, the dangers are described and the solutions are presented with an appeal to all for proaction to save this land. The imminent desertification caused by deforestation of land, amply served by the monsoon, must be averted by the construction of hundreds of thousands of micro-dams. The threat of sea level rise needs to be combated by undertaking a massive project of Coastal Works. The Ganga could remain perennial only with significant reforestation and strengthening of lateral and terminal moraines in the Himalaya. "When rivers die, civilisations die," and this land faces an existential crisis because of the rivers choked to death by a vast deposition of sediments that need to be excavated for their revival. The Hirakud Dam on the Mahanadi must be revived too. Bodies of good clean drinking water are the heritage of humanity and they are getting polluted. The water quality is paramount and must be maintained.

21 december in history: When Prophecy Fails Leon Festinger, Stanley Schachter, 2013-04-01 The study reported in this volume grew out of some theoretical work, one phase of which bore specifically on the behavior of individuals in social movements that made specific (and unfulfilled) prophecies. We had been forced to depend chiefly on historical records to judge the adequacy of our theoretical ideas until we by chance discovered the social movement that we report in this book. At the time we learned of it, the movement was in mid-career but the prophecy about which it was centered had not yet been disconfirmed. We were understandably eager to undertake a study that could test our theoretical ideas under natural conditions. That we were able to do this study was in great measure due to the support obtained through the Laboratory for Research in Social Relations of the University of Minnesota. This study is a project of the Laboratory and was carried out while we were all members of its staff. We should also like to acknowledge the help we received through a grant-in-aid from the Ford Foundation to one of the authors, a grant that made preliminary exploration of the field situation possible.

21 december in history: History of the Office of the Secretary of Defense Steven L. Rearden,

21 december in history: *Focus On: 100 Most Popular Billboard Adult Contemporary Number-one Singles* Wikipedia contributors,

21 december in history: Dictionary of American Naval Aviation Squadrons: The history of VA, VAH, VAK, VAL, VAP, and VFA squadrons Roy A. Grossnick, 1995

21 december in history: *Alpha Phi Alpha* Gregory Parks, Stefan M. Bradley, 2012 On December 4, 1906, on Cornell University's campus, seven black men founded one of the greatest and most enduring organizations in American history. Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity Inc. has brought together and shaped such esteemed men as Martin Luther King Jr., Cornel West, Thurgood Marshall, Wes Moore, W. E. B. DuBois, Roland Martin, and Paul Robeson. "Born in the shadow of slavery and on the lap of disenfranchisement," Alpha Phi Alpha—like other black Greek-letter organizations—was founded to instill a spirit of high academic achievement and intellectualism, foster meaningful and lifelong ties, and racially uplift those brothers who would be initiated into its ranks. In *Alpha Phi Alpha*, Gregory S. Parks, Stefan M. Bradley, and other contributing authors analyze the fraternity and its members' fidelity to the founding precepts set forth in 1906. They discuss the identity established by the fraternity at its inception, the challenges of protecting the image and brand, and how the organization can identify and train future Alpha men to uphold the standards of an outstanding African American fraternity. Drawing on organizational identity theory and a diverse array of methodologies, the authors raise and answer questions that are relevant not only to Alpha Phi Alpha but to all black Greek-letter organizations.

21 december in history: Christmas and the British: A Modern History Martin Johnes, 2016-10-06 The modern Christmas was made by the Victorians and rooted in their belief in commerce, family and religion. Their rituals and traditions persist to the present day but the festival has also been changed by growing affluence, shifting family structures, greater expectations of happiness and material comfort, technological developments and falling religious belief. Christmas became a battleground for arguments over consumerism, holiday entitlements, social obligations, communal behaviour and the influence of church, state and media. Even in private, it encouraged reflection on social change and the march of time. Amongst those unhappy at the state of the world or their own lives, Christmas could induce much cynicism and even loathing but for a quieter majority it was a happy time, a moment of a joy in a sometimes difficult world that made the festival more than just an integral feature of the calendar: Christmas was one of British culture's emotional high points. Moreover, it was also a testimony to the enduring importance of family, shared values and a common culture in the UK. Martin Johnes shows how Christmas and its traditions have been lived, adapted and thought about in Britain since 1914. *Christmas and the British* is about the festival's social, cultural and economic functions, and its often forgotten status as both the most unusual and important day of the year

21 december in history: *Reconstructing Earth's Climate History* Kristen St. John, R. Mark Leckie, Kate Pound, Megan Jones, Lawrence Krissek, 2021-10-05 *Reconstructing Earth's Climate History* There has never been a more critical time for students to understand the record of Earth's climate history, as well as the relevance of that history to understanding Earth's present and likely future climate. There also has never been a more critical time for students, as well as the public-at-large, to understand how we know, as much as what we know, in science. This book addresses these needs by placing you, the student, at the center of learning. In this book, you will actively use inquiry-based explorations of authentic scientific data to develop skills that are essential in all disciplines: making observations, developing and testing hypotheses, reaching conclusions based on the available data, recognizing and acknowledging uncertainty in scientific data and scientific conclusions, and communicating your results to others. The context for understanding global climate change today lies in the records of Earth's past, as preserved in archives such as sediments and sedimentary rocks on land and on the seafloor, as well as glacial ice, corals, speleothems, and tree rings. These archives have been studied for decades by geoscientists and paleoclimatologists. Much like detectives, these researchers work to reconstruct what happened in

the past, as well as when and how it happened, based on the often-incomplete and indirect records of those events preserved in these archives. This book uses guided-inquiry to build your knowledge of foundational concepts needed to interpret such archives. Foundational concepts include: interpreting the environmental meaning of sediment composition, determining ages of geologic materials and events (supported by a new section on radiometric dating), and understanding the role of CO₂ in Earth's climate system, among others. Next, this book provides the opportunity for you to apply your foundational knowledge to a collection of paleoclimate case studies. The case studies consider: long-term climate trends, climate cycles, major and/or abrupt episodes of global climate change, and polar paleoclimates. New sections on sea level change in the past and future, climate change and life, and climate change and civilization expand the book's examination of the causes and effects of Earth's climate history. In using this book, we hope you gain new knowledge, new skills, and greater confidence in making sense of the causes and consequences of climate change. Our goal is that science becomes more accessible to you. Enjoy the challenge and the reward of working with scientific data and results! *Reconstructing Earth's Climate History, Second Edition*, is an essential purchase for geoscience students at a variety of levels studying paleoclimatology, paleoceanography, oceanography, historical geology, global change, Quaternary science and Earth-system science.

21 december in history: History's Greatest Heist Sean McMeekin, 2008-12-17 How Lenin's regime turned Russia's priceless cultural patrimony into armored cars, trains, planes, and machine guns Historians have never resolved a central mystery of the Russian Revolution: How did the Bolsheviks, despite facing a world of enemies and leaving nothing but economic ruin in their path, manage to stay in power through five long years of civil war? In this penetrating book, Sean McMeekin draws on previously undiscovered materials from the Soviet Ministry of Finance and other European and American archives to expose some of the darkest secrets of Russia's early days of communism. Building on one archival revelation after another, the author reveals how the Bolsheviks financed their aggression through astonishingly extensive thievery. Their looting included everything from the cash savings of private citizens to gold, silver, diamonds, jewelry, icons, antiques, and artwork. By tracking illicit Soviet financial transactions across Europe, McMeekin shows how Lenin's regime accomplished history's greatest heist between 1917 and 1922 and turned centuries of accumulated wealth into the sinews of class war. McMeekin also names names, introducing for the first time the compliant bankers, lawyers, and middlemen who, for a price, helped the Bolsheviks launder their loot, impoverish Russia, and impose their brutal will on millions.

21 december in history: History of the Office of the Secretary of Defense Alfred Goldberg, 1984

21 december in history: Grasslands Grown Molly Patrick Rozum, 2021-08 In *Grasslands Grown* Molly P. Rozum explores the two related concepts of regional identity and sense of place by examining a single North American ecological region: the U.S. Great Plains and the Canadian Prairie Provinces. All or parts of modern-day Alberta, Montana, Saskatchewan, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Manitoba form the center of this transnational region. As children, the first postconquest generation of northern grasslands residents worked, played, and traveled with domestic and wild animals, which introduced them to ecology and shaped sense-of-place rhythms. As adults, members of this generation of settler society worked to adapt to the northern grasslands by practicing both agricultural diversification and environmental conservation. Rozum argues that environmental awareness, including its ecological and cultural aspects, is key to forming a sense of place and a regional identity. The two concepts overlap and reinforce each other: place is more local, ecological, and emotional-sensual, and region is more ideational, national, and geographic in tone. This captivating study examines the growth of place and regional identities as they took shape within generations and over the life cycle.

21 december in history: Routledge Handbook of Chinese and Eurasian International Relations Mher Sahakyan, 2024-07-26 The *Routledge Handbook of Chinese and Eurasian International Relations* explores China's relations with the Eurasian continent's regions and

countries in a multipolar era, providing an equal and balanced platform for scholars and practitioners from East, West, North, and South. This diversity enriches the contribution, giving it a dynamic ability to examine sources in different languages and cover a vast geography. Divided into ten parts, this handbook analyses the major powers in a Multipolar World Order; China's political and economic interests in post-Soviet Eurasia, Middle East, Europe, Asia-Pacific, and Arctic; and China's relations with the US, Russia, Eurasian Economic Union, NATO and other players. International technology and environmental experts consider the impact of the Belt and Road Initiative, along with other international economic and transport corridors, and examine China's multilateral relations and Digital Silk Road and e-governance roles. The Routledge Handbook of Chinese and Eurasian International Relations also contains official documents detailing the establishment of diplomatic relations between China and several European and Asian states, making it an authoritative source on diplomatic affairs. This groundbreaking book will be of interest to policymakers, businessmen, scholars, and students of international relations, area studies, cybersecurity and digitalization, economics and the politics of international trade, security studies, foreign policy, global governance, international organizations, and environmental studies.

21 december in history: *History of the Office of the Secretary of Defense*, 1984

21 december in history: *History of the Office of the Secretary of Defense: The formative years, 1947-1950* Steven L. Rearden, 1984

21 december in history: **Dictionary of American Naval Fighting Ships: Historical sketches: Letters N through S. Appendices: Submarine chasers (SC), Eagle-class patrol craft (PE)** United States. Naval History Division, 1959

21 december in history: **History of the Office of the Secretary of Defense: The test of War, 1950-1953** Alfred Goldberg, 1984

21 december in history: *The Routledge History of Death since 1800* Peter N. Stearns, 2020-10-13 The Routledge History of Death Since 1800 looks at how death has been treated and dealt with in modern history – the history of the past 250 years – in a global context, through a mix of definite, often quantifiable changes and a complex, qualitative assessment of the subject. The book is divided into three parts, with the first considering major trends in death history and identifying widespread patterns of change and continuity in the material and cultural features of death since 1800. The second part turns to specifically regional experiences, and the third offers more specialized chapters on key topics in the modern history of death. Historical findings and debates feed directly into a current and prospective assessment of death, as many societies transition into patterns of ageing that will further alter the death experience and challenge modern reactions. Thus, a final chapter probes this topic, by way of introducing the links between historical experience and current trajectories, ensuring that the book gives the reader a framework for assessing the ongoing process, as well as an understanding of the past. Global in focus and linking death to a variety of major developments in modern global history, the volume is ideal for all those interested in the multifaceted history of how death is dealt with in different societies over time and who want access to the rich and growing historiography on the subject. Chapter 1 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-No Derivatives (CC-BY-NC-ND) 4.0 license.

21 december in history: **Class and Community in Frontier Colorado** Richard Hogan, 2021-10-08 Spurred by the Gold Rush of 1859, settlers of diverse backgrounds and nationalities trekked to Colorado and began building towns. Existing accounts of their struggles and those of townbuilders throughout the American West focus on boom-or-bust economics, rampant boosterism, and bitter social conflicts. This, according to sociologist Richard Hogan, is not the whole story. In *Class and Community in Frontier Colorado* Hogan offers a fresh perspective on the frontier townbuilding experience. He argues that townbuilding in Colorado was not, as some have suggested, monopolized by local boosters or national business interests. It was, instead, a complex, dynamic process that reflected competition, cooperation, and conflict among various socioeconomic classes, and between local and national business interests as well. Hogan shows how farmers, ranchers,

miners, tradesmen, merchants, bankers, entrepreneurs, land speculators, and eastern investors all vied for control in six of Colorado's emerging urban centers: Denver, Central City, Greeley, Golden, Pueblo, and Canon City. Meticulously he traces the conflicts and coalitions that arose in and among these groups. By combining historical sociology with local history, Hogan's study challenges current thinking about economic development, class structure and conflict, political partisanship, collective action, and social change in the American West.

21 december in history: A Life of J.C. Beaglehole T. H. Beaglehole, 2006 But this scholarly achievement was in many ways matched by the part he played in the intellectual and cultural life of New Zealand in his time. A prolific writer and critic he became committed to making New Zealand a more lively and civilised place to live, and through his work at Victoria University, his teaching, his involvement with the New Zealand Council for Civil Liberties and the New Zealand Historic Places Trust - among many such organisations - his influence was far reaching. Drawing on J.C. Beaglehole's own writing, especially his sparkling unpublished letters, the author has woven together all the aspects of his father's life into an immensely readable narrative. The two chapters on Beaglehole's work on James Cook create a picture of the historical scholar at work, and give the book an international significance.--BOOK JACKET.

21 december in history: The Story of Chemistry N. C. Datta, 2005 Chemistry touches every aspects of our life, but we are largely ignorant of it. A general reader has access to many popular books in the various areas of physics and astornomy, but in the area of chemistry there is virtually no accessible material. One common perception is that chemistry is a difficult subject, which is partially true.

21 december in history: The SAGE Handbook of Political Science Dirk Berg-Schlosser, Bertrand Badie, Leonardo Morlino, 2020-02-11 The SAGE Handbook of Political Science presents a major retrospective and prospective overview of the discipline. Comprising three volumes of contributions from expert authors from around the world, the handbook aims to frame, assess and synthesize research in the field, helping to define and identify its current and future developments. It does so from a truly global and cross-area perspective Chapters cover a broad range of aspects, from providing a general introduction to exploring important subfields within the discipline. Each chapter is designed to provide a state-of-the-art and comprehensive overview of the topic by incorporating cross-cutting global, interdisciplinary, and, where this applies, gender perspectives. The Handbook is arranged over seven core thematic sections: Part 1: Political Theory Part 2: Methods Part 3: Political Sociology Part 4: Comparative Politics Part 5: Public Policies and Administration Part 6: International Relations Part 7: Major Challenges for Politics and Political Science in the 21st Century

21 december in history: Quarterly Review of Military Literature , 1928

21 december in history: Review of Current Military Literature , 1926

21 december in history: *Military Review* , 1927

21 december in history: One Day in History: December 7, 1941 Rodney P. Carlisle, 2009-03-06 Offering a unique approach to history, this series of individual encyclopedias will delineate and explain the people, places, events, chronology, and ramifications of pivotal days in history. One Day in History: December 7, 1941 will provide a comprehensive and engaging overview of this date in history as well as an examination of the theme related to the date—the attack on Pearl Harbor and World War II. This volume will cover all aspects of December 7, 1941, including background information explaining what led to the date's events and post-date analysis discussing the effects and consequences of the day's events.

21 december in history: *Australian Corporations & Securities Legislation 2011: Corporations Act 2001, ASIC Act 2001, related regulations* Australia, 2011 Volume 1 assists users in understanding the Corporations Act and how it applies in practice. Volume 2 contains the text of State and Territory Supreme Court Corporations Rules and the Takeovers Panel Procedural Rules applicable to proceedings under the Corporations Act 2001 as at 1 January 2011.

21 december in history: ,

21 december in history: The All-Americans at War James J. Cooke, 1999-04-30 This is the first study to analyze the content, training, and performance of a World War I draft division from its formation onward. The 82nd division consisted heavily of non-English speaking European immigrants and conscripts fresh from farming towns in Tennessee and North Carolina. Despite these apparent obstacles, it would evolve into an effective combat unit on the front lines of St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne. These All-Americans would prove that they could fight and accomplish several difficult missions in the Great War. From its birth at Camp Gordon, Georgia, to the battlefields of the Western Front, the 82nd division became a highly successful combat unit through good leadership and hard work. After initial training in France by both British and French forces, the 82nd entered the trenches to face the Germans. Given a difficult mission during the St. Mihiel offensive, the diverse division performed well; and during the Meuse-Argonne battle, it achieved its objectives despite heavy casualties. Despite an early lack of preparation, this force would be a true American success story.

21 december in history: Inventing a Republic Sean Kelsey, 1997 This book provides a fresh reassessment of English politics and political culture during the Commonwealth—the brief period of parliamentary republican rule (with no monarch, royal court, or House of Lords) between the execution of Charles I in 1649, and Cromwell’s seizure of power in 1653. It focuses particularly on the problem of how to legitimate governmental authority in the absence of a monarchy and in the absence of all the symbolic and ceremonial forms through which authority had traditionally been expressed and exercised. Finally, the author argues that the Commonwealth regime was not in fact the corrupt administrative failure that it was alleged to have been by its enemies and later by many historians; instead the republican experiment was brought down by a faction no less intent on enjoying the spoils of the Stuart regime, anxious about the Commonwealth’s successes rather than alarmed by its failures. The English revolution demolished almost all political landmarks, and this book describes in vivid detail how the new republican state successfully restored the dignity of civilian government by expressing its authority through a calculated range of imagery and symbolism. Individual chapters focus on the occupation and revival of the abandoned royal palace of Whitehall by members of the new regime; the public spectacle mounted to celebrate its military victories; the ritual and ceremony with which it dignified everyday politics; and the invention of a new state iconography to replace familiar forms such as the crown and the royal seal. These efforts of the Republic to graft its own symbols and rhetoric onto the familiar political culture of the monarchical Stuart state secured an increasingly broad degree of support and, indeed, enthusiasm from its citizens. However, the steady growth of the regime’s stability and prestige was seen by the army as a threat to its power, and in 1653 they acted, lest the Republic continue to harden into an unassailable form.

21 december in history: *Overcoming Crisis: Case Studies Of Asian Multinational Corporations* Parissa Haghirian, 2022-12-21 Crisis management is not a new topic in management research and teaching. Every company meets challenges and crisis at some point and being able to deal with them decides whether a business survives. Despite this, crisis management has not yet been a prominent part of the modern business school curriculum. The pandemic has changed that, and how to deal with crisis has become the major question, not only for entrepreneurs and managers, but also for business educators. This book presents 22 case studies of Asian multinational corporations overcoming crisis. The topics do not only deal with the pandemic, but all kind of challenges of modern business and show how companies did overcome or which strategies they have developed to do so. The companies are divided into different industries such as the automotive industry, entertainment or aviation industries. The cases can be used in business and international management classes, but can also be read to learn about modern crisis management strategies.

21 december in history: Dictionary of American Naval Fighting Ships: pt. A. Historical sketches , 1991 The dictionary consists of an alphabetical index to over 10,000 ship histories documenting nearly every ship that the US Navy has put to sea. Continental and Confederate vessels are also included. Entries include physical information, commissioning, service record, notable

actions, and decommissioning. Drawings, photographs, and documents are also included. The Web site is an electronic version of the previously published dictionary series. Web entries may be corrected and updated from those that appeared in the printed series.

21 december in history: The Victoria History of the County of Surrey Henry Elliot Malden, 1905

21 december in history: The Cambridge Medieval History: Contest of empire and papacy Henry Melville Gwatkin, 1926

21 december in history: Official History of the Canadian Army in the Second World War: The Canadians in Italy, 1943-1945, by G. W. L. Nicholson Canada. Department of National Defence. General Staff, 1966

21 december in history: Britain and the Holocaust Caroline Sharples, Olaf Jensen, 2013-11-19 How has Britain understood the Holocaust? This interdisciplinary volume explores popular narratives of the Second World War and cultural representations of the Holocaust from the Nuremberg trials of 1945-6, to the establishment of a national memorial day by the start of the twenty-first century.

21 december in history: A Battle History of the Imperial Japanese Navy Paul Dull, 2012-12-12 For almost 20 years, more than 200 reels of microfilmed Japanese naval records remained in the custody of the U.S. Naval History Division, virtually untouched. This unique book draws on those sources and others to tell the story of the Pacific War from the viewpoint of the Japanese. Former Marine Corps officer and Asian scholar Paul Dull focuses on the major surface engagements of the war—Coral Sea, Midway, the crucial Solomons campaign, and the last-ditch battles in the Marianas and Philippines. Also included are detailed track charts and a selection of Japanese photographs of major vessels and actions.

21 december in history: Marines in the Revolution Charles Richard Smith, 1975 Traces the activities of one special group of Marines; the successes and failures of the group as a whole, and the fundamental aspects of modern Marine amphibious doctrine which grew out of Continental Marine experience during the eight-year fight for American independence.

Additional Resources

21 (2008) - IMDb

21: Directed by Robert Luketic. With Jim Sturgess, Kevin Spacey, Kate Bosworth, Aaron Yoo. Inspired by real events and people, 21 is about six MIT students ...

21 Bridges (2019) - IMDb

21 Bridges: Directed by Brian Kirk. With Chadwick Boseman, Sienna Miller, J.K. Simmons, Stephan James. An embattled NYPD detective is thrust into a ...

21 Jump Street (TV Series 1987–1991) - Full cast & crew

21 Jump Street (TV Series 1987–1991) - Cast and crew credits, including actors, actresses, directors, writers and more.

21 Jump Street (2012) - Full cast & crew - IMDb

21 Jump Street (2012) - Cast and crew credits, including actors, actresses, directors, writers and more.

21 & Over (2013) - IMDb

21 & Over: Directed by Jon Lucas, Scott Moore. With Miles Teller, Skylar Astin, Justin Chon, Sarah Wright. The night before his big medical school ...

21 (2008) - IMDb

21: Directed by Robert Luketic. With Jim Sturgess, Kevin Spacey, Kate Bosworth, Aaron Yoo. Inspired by real events and people, 21 is about six MIT students who become ...

21 Bridges (2019) - IMDb

21 Bridges: Directed by Brian Kirk. With Chadwick Boseman, Sienna Miller, J.K. Simmons, Stephan James. An embattled NYPD detective is thrust into a citywide manhunt ...

21 Jump Street (TV Series 1987–1991) - Full cast & crew - IMDb

21 Jump Street (TV Series 1987–1991) - Cast and crew credits, including actors, actresses, directors, writers and more.

21 Jump Street (2012) - Full cast & crew - IMDb

21 Jump Street (2012) - Cast and crew credits, including actors, actresses, directors, writers and more.

21 & Over (2013) - IMDb

21 & Over: Directed by Jon Lucas, Scott Moore. With Miles Teller, Skylar Astin, Justin Chon, Sarah Wright. The night before his big medical school interview, a promising ...

21 December In History

21 December In History

Related Articles

- [21 questions couples edition](#)
- [2023 ford explorer order guide](#)
- [2023 mets spring training schedule](#)

[Back to Home](#)